

Answer Key

TU-Participle and Cooking

This file contains information and exercises related to cooking verbs and the TU-participle. It presents part of the information you can find on *Uusi kielemme* on the page about the [passive past participle](#), but approaches the topic in a way that is easier to understand. Another page that you will find closely related to the content of this file is my page on Finnish [cooking verbs](#).

The [answer key file](#) containing all the solutions will hopefully help you gain a better understanding of each conjunction after you've done the exercises. It contains:

- ✓ The correct answers
- ✓ Some explanations where needed
- ✓ The translations of all the sentences

While doing these exercises, I urge you to see the sentences themselves as a vocabulary learning experience.

Please note! The further down you go in this document, the harder the vocabulary, topics and exercises get! Don't get discouraged if you can't do all of it yet. I'm trying to offer something to learners of multiple levels through these files.



Katso kuvaa! Mieti mitkä ruoat on valmistettu millä tavalla!

Look at the picture! Think which foods have been prepared in what way!

Mitkä ruoka-ainekset sopivat yhdessä verbien kanssa kuvan perusteella?

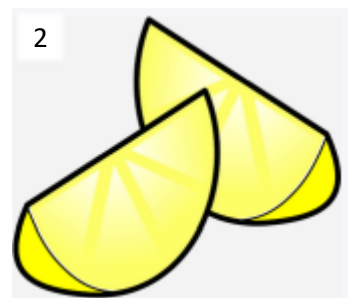
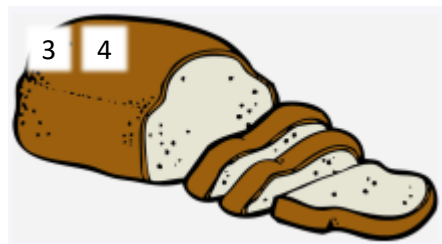
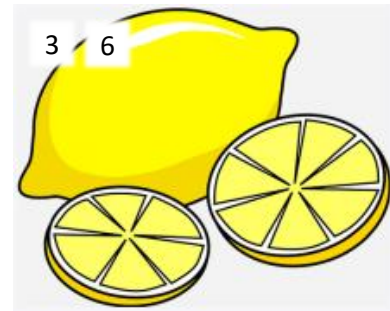
Which food ingredients fit together with the verbs based on the picture?

lisätä	<u>to add</u>	(could be used with any foods)
paistaa	<u>to fry</u>	<u>kananmuna (egg), vohveli (waffle)</u>
viipaloida	<u>to slice</u>	<u>meloni (melon), ananas (pineapple)</u>
leikata	<u>to cut</u>	<u>peruna (potato), avokado (avocado)</u>
ripotella	<u>to sprinkle</u>	<u>suola (salt), mustikka (blueberry)</u>
maustaa	<u>to season</u>	<u>suola (salt)</u>
lämmittää	<u>to heat up</u>	<u>kahvi (coffee), vohveli (waffle)</u>
keittää	<u>to boil</u>	<u>kananmuna (egg)</u>
levittää	<u>to spread</u>	<u>hillo (jam)</u>
kuoria	<u>to peel</u>	<u>kananmuna (egg)</u>
sekoittaa	<u>to mix</u>	<u>kahvi (coffee), maito (milk)</u>
paahtaa	<u>to toast</u>	<u>leipä (bread)</u>

Joitakin verbejä käytetään monenlaisissa tilanteissa, kuten verbi *leikata*.

Some verbs are used in many situations, such as *leikata* “to cut”.

1. leikata puoliksi
2. leikata lohkoiksi
3. leikata siivuiksi
4. leikata viipaleiksi
5. leikata kuutioiksi
6. leikata renkaiksi



Missä ruoassa käytetään seuraavia paloiteltuja ruoka-aineita? Anna esimerkki!

In what food do we use the following chopped foods? Give an example!

sipulirengas	<u><i>hampurilaisaterian kanssa (with a burger meal)</i></u>
perunakuutio	<u><i>keitossa (in soup), salaatisa (in a salad), pataruoassa (in a casserole)</i></u>
perunalohko	<u><i>hampurilaisaterian kanssa (with a burger meal), ruoassa (in a casserole)</i></u>
sitruunaviipale	<u><i>juomassa (in a drink), kalan kanssa (with fish)</i></u>
tomaattisiivu	<u><i>salaatisa (in a salad), tortillassa (in a tortilla)</i></u>

Ymmärrätkö nämä lauseet? Do you understand these sentences?

1. Kahviin on lisätty maitoa. *Milk has been added to the coffee.*
2. Leipä on paahdettu. *The bread has been toasted.*
3. Pekoni on paistettu pannulla. *The bacon has been fried in a pan.*
4. Mustikat on ripoteltu vohvelin päälle. *Blueberries have been sprinkled on the waffle.*
5. Banaani on kuorittu. *The banana has been peeled.*



Mistä pitsasta on kyse? Which pizza is it?

Leikkaa sienet siivuiksi. – Cut the mushrooms into slices: pizza 3

Leikkaa sipulit renkaiksi. – Cut the onions into rings: pizza 1

Leikkaa tomaatit kahtia. – Cut the tomatoes in two: pizza 3

Leikkaa vihreät pavut paloiksi. — Cut the green beans into pieces: pizza 4

Pilko tomaatti. – Chop the tomatoes: pizza 2 and 4

Raasta juusto. – Grate the cheese: pizza 1

Ripottele päälle maissia. – Sprinkle corn on top: pizza 1, 3 and 4

Valuta maissi. – Drain the corn: pizza 1, 3 and 4

Levitä pestokastike päälle. – Spread pesto sauce on top: pizza 2

Levitä tomaattikastike pohjalle. – Spread tomato sauce on the bottom: pizza 2 and 4

Viipaloi munakoiso pitkittäin viipaleiksi. – Slice the eggplant lengthwise into slices: pizza 2

Lisää basilikan lehdet pitsan päälle. – Add basil leaves on top of the pizza: pizza 2

Viipaloi purjo renkaiksi. – Slice the leek into rings: pizza 3

Murustele juustokuutiot pitsan päälle. – Crumble the cheese cubes over the pizza: pizza 4

Laita verbit TU-partisiippiin! Käännä myös lauseet! (A2.2)**Put the verbs in the TU-participle! Translate the sentences as well!**

1. maalattu: The wall was just painted: it's still wet.
2. syöty: Wow, the whole cake has been eaten! Who did that?
3. pysäköity: That car has been parked in the wrong place.
4. siivottu: When has this room been cleaned last?
5. maksettu: The bill has been paid in time.
6. ostettu: Where was this book bought from?
7. keitetty: The eggs have been boiled hard.
8. tehty: The teacher is pleased when the homeworks have been done.
9. korjattu: The car has been fixed. It works well now.
10. kielletty: Climbing into the roof is forbidden.

Laita verbit TU-partisiippiin! Käännä myös lauseet! (B1.1+)**Put the verbs in the TU-participle! Translate the sentences as well!**

1. rakennettu: These building have been built during the years 1968-1970.
2. murtauduttu: Our house has been broken into while we were at the cottage.
3. otettu: The online service has been introduced in stages.
4. avattu: Hundreds of new online stores have been opened in Finland.
5. juhlittu: Midsummer has been celebrated for centuries.
6. käännetty: The bible has been translated to thousands of languages.
7. rikottu: Rules have been broken all over lately.
8. suunniteltu: The weapons have been developed for riot control.
9. mitattu: The hottest temperature ever was measured in Iran.
10. arvioitu: It has been estimated that the measures are sufficient.

Käytä TU-partisiippia! Use the TU-participle!

1. *grillattu*: I grilled a sausage. Now, the sausage has been grilled.
2. *avattu*: I opened a clothing store. The clothing store has been opened.
3. *maksettu*: I paid the bill. The bill has been paid.
4. *ratkaistu*: I solved the problem. The problem has been solved.
5. *ilmoitettu*: I reported the defect to the janitor. The defect has been reported to the janitor.
6. *siivottu*: I cleaned the living room. The living room has been cleaned.
7. *pesty*: I washed the laundry. The laundry has been washed.
8. *vastattu*: I answered the question. The question has been answered.
9. *alennettu*: The merchant lowered the prices. The prices have been lowered.
10. *määrätty*: The doctor prescribed medicines to the patient. Medicines have been prescribed to the patient.
11. *haastettu*: The company sued the pop star. The pop star has been sued.
12. *pidätetty*: The police arrested a criminal. The criminal has been arrested.
13. *pelastettu*: The fire department rescued the resident from the fire. The resident has been rescued from the fire.

Käännä seuraavat lauseet! Translate the following sentences!

1. [The paid bill] is on the table. (the bill that has been paid)
2. [The paid bills] are on the table. (the bills that have been paid)
3. I have three [paid bills]. (three bills that have been paid)
– Partitive after a number
4. Is there chopped onion in the salad?
– Partitive because an unspecified amount of chopped onion.
5. I accidentally leaned [on the painted wall].
– Rection: the verb *nojata* is used with the *mihin* form.
6. [The yesterday baked cake] tasted good to everyone. (the cake that was baked yesterday)
7. [The in the morning washed coat] is dry already. (the coat that was washed in the morning)
8. [The in the 1950s built house] withstands wind and weather. (the house built in the 1950s)
9. I live [in the (in the 1950s built house)]. (in the house that was built in the 1950s)
10. I don't want to move [out of the in the 1950s built house]. (out of the house that was built in the 1950s)

Tee kuten esimerkissä! Do like in the example!

Malli: Palokunta pelasti kissan puusta. – **Puusta pelastettu kissa** pääsi kotiin.

1. Eilen täytetty lomake on pöydällä.
– The form that was filled yesterday is on the table
2. Täyteen pakattu laukku on painava.
– The fully packed bag is heavy.
3. Myöhässä havaittu vika aiheutti vakavia ongelmia.
– The late detected fault caused serious problems.
4. Väärin asennettu ilmastolaite ei toiminut.
– The improperly installed air conditioner didn't work.
5. Salasanalla suojattu tiedosto on turvassa.
– The password protected file is secure.

Seuraavissa lauseissa täytyy taivuttaa sanat eri sijamuotoihin.**In the next sentences you need to inflect the words in different cases**

1. Väärennettyä maalausta – Partitive because it's the object of a negative sentence
– The curator didn't recognize the forged painting.
2. Kaivettuun kuoppaan – The verb *pudota* comes with the *mihin* form: you fall into sth
– The gravedigger fell in the dug hole.
3. Korjatun kokeen – Genitive because it's the object: one, whole test
– The teacher gave the corrected exam back to the student.
4. Yhdistetyt tulokset – Kaikki + T-plural, all of them
– I will now show all the combined results.
5. Kaivatun muutoksen – Genitive because it's the object: one, whole change
– The company made one much-needed ("longed for") change.
6. Palautetussa tuotteessa – Missä "in the product"
– There can't be any marks on the returned product.
7. Pudotettuun hintaan – Syy + *mihin*
– I don't understand the reason for the dropped price.
8. Tunnetulla näyttelijällä – Minulla on -sentence construction "to have"
– The well-known actor has glasses
9. Keitetyt munat – The verb is in the third person plural
– Hard boiled eggs are suitable for breakfast
10. Peitetyn lattian – Genitive because "of the covered floor"
– There are scratches in the surface of the floor that's covered with a carpet.

Taivuta sanat! Inflect the words!

1. päivitetystä ohjelmista – I like skillfully updated programs.
2. laaditut sopimuspaperit – The contract papers that were drawn up in a hurry were conflicting.
3. lavastettua työntekijää – Nobody believed the employee that was staged guilty.
4. mainitut ongelmakohdat – The briefly mentioned problem areas were related to the tax system.
5. suunnatussa ohjelmassa – There are no commercials in the program that's aimed at children.
6. lähetetyssä varoituskirjeessä – There were spelling mistakes in the warning letter than was sent to the man.
7. suojatut ruusut – The well-protected roses survived the winter.